

計算・方程式（2年「連立方程式」後）		01	氏名
◆①～⑯の計算をせよ。また、⑰～⑲の比例式・方程式を解け。			
① $-3 + 7 = 4$	② $-5 - 6 = -11$	③ $-8 \times 9 = -72$	
④ $(-48) \div (-3) = 16$	⑤ $9 - 3 \times (-2) = 9 - (-6) = 9 + 6 = 15$	⑥ $-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{8}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = \frac{1}{12}$	
⑦ $(-\frac{4}{7}) \times (-\frac{21}{16}) = \frac{4 \times 21}{7 \times 16} = \frac{1 \times 3}{1 \times 4} = \frac{3}{4}$	⑧ $-\frac{6}{7} \div \frac{9}{14} = -\frac{6 \times 14}{7 \times 9} = -\frac{2 \times 2}{1 \times 3} = -\frac{4}{3}$	⑨ $-0.4 \times 0.7 = -0.28$	
⑩ $8x - 3y + 5x + 7y = 8x + 5x - 3y + 7y = 13x + 4y$	⑪ $-4x \times 9y = -36xy$	⑫ $24xy^2 \div 8xy \times 7y = \frac{24xy^2 \times 7y}{8xy} = 21y^2$	
⑬ $15a^2b - 4ab \times 2a = 15a^2b - 8a^2b = 7a^2b$	⑭ $6(7a - 3b) = 42a - 18b$	⑮ $\frac{1}{5}(35x - 10y) = 7x - 2y$	
⑯ $7(2x - y) - 3(3x - 2y) = 14x - 7y - 9x + 6y = 14x - 9x - 7y + 6y = 5x - y$	⑰ $\frac{1}{2}(3x + y) - \frac{1}{3}(2x - y) = \frac{3(3x + y) - 2(2x - y)}{6} = \frac{9x + 3y - 4x + 2y}{6} = \frac{5x + 5y}{6}$	⑱ $\begin{cases} 3x + y = 11 & \cdots ① \\ 2x - y = 4 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ ① + ② $5x = 15$ $x = 3$ $x = 3$ を①に代入 $3 \times 3 + y = 11$ $9 + y = 11$ $y = 11 - 9$ $y = 2$ $(x, y) = (3, 2)$	
⑲ $6 : x = 8 : 12$ $8x = 72$ $x = 9$	⑳ $2x + 9 = 7x - 11$ $2x - 7x = -11 - 9$ $-5x = -20$ $x = 4$		

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◆①～⑯の計算をせよ。また、⑰～㉑の比例式・方程式を解け。

① $3 - 11 = -8$	② $(-7) - (-2) = -7 + 2 = -5$	③ $(-17) \times (-3) = 51$
④ $54 \div (-6) = -9$	⑤ $15 - 9 \div (-3) = 15 - (-3) = 15 + 3 = 18$	⑥ $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{8}{20} - \frac{15}{20} = -\frac{7}{20}$
⑦ $-\frac{15}{14} \times \frac{21}{10} = -\frac{15 \times 21}{14 \times 10} = -\frac{3 \times 3}{2 \times 2} = -\frac{9}{4}$	⑧ $(-\frac{5}{6}) \div (-\frac{15}{8}) = \frac{5 \times 8}{6 \times 15} = \frac{1 \times 4}{3 \times 3} = \frac{4}{9}$	⑨ $(-4.8) \div (-0.6) = 8$
⑩ $12x - 5y - 7x + 8y = 12x - 7x - 5y + 8y = 5x + 3y$	⑪ $18x^2 \div (-6x) = -3x$	⑫ $-36x^2y \div 4xy \div 3x = -\frac{36x^2y}{4xy \times 3x} = -3$
⑬ $18ab - 12ab^2 \div 3b = 18ab - 4ab = 14ab$	⑭ $\frac{3x-y}{4} \times (-20) = (3x-y) \times (-5) = -15x + 5y$	⑮ $(45a - 9b) \div (-9) = -5a + b$
⑯ $5(4x-y) - 3(5x-2y) = 20x - 5y - 15x + 6y = 20x - 15x - 5y + 6y = 5x + y$	⑰ $\frac{4x-y}{3} - \frac{3x-2y}{4} = \frac{4(4x-y) - 3(3x-2y)}{12} = \frac{16x-4y-9x+6y}{12} = \frac{7x+2y}{12}$	㉑ $\begin{cases} 5x+y=7 & \cdots ① \\ 3x+y=3 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ ① - ② $2x=4$ $x=2$ $x=2$ を①に代入 $5 \times 2 + y = 7$ $10 + y = 7$ $y = 7 - 10$ $y = -3$ $(x, y) = (2, -3)$
⑰ $5 : 3 = 8 : x$ $5x = 24$ $x = \frac{24}{5} (4.8)$	⑲ $11x - 7 = 8x + 5$ $11x - 8x = 5 + 7$ $3x = 12$ $x = 4$	

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◆①～⑯の計算をせよ。また、⑰～㉑の比例式・方程式を解け。

① $-12 + 7 = -5$	② $-8 - 6 = -14$	③ $(-6) \times (-7) = 42$
④ $(-72) \div (-6) = 12$	⑤ $10 - 4 \times (-2) = 10 - (-8) = 10 + 8 = 18$	⑥ $-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{5} = -\frac{10}{15} + \frac{6}{15} = -\frac{4}{15}$
⑦ $(-\frac{8}{15}) \times (-\frac{5}{12}) = \frac{8 \times 5}{15 \times 12} = \frac{2 \times 1}{3 \times 3} = \frac{2}{9}$	⑧ $-\frac{14}{15} \div \frac{21}{10} = -\frac{14 \times 10}{15 \times 21} = -\frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 3} = -\frac{4}{9}$	⑨ $-2.5 \times 0.8 = -2$
⑩ $7x - 5y + 8x - 4y = 7x + 8x - 5y - 4y = 15x - 9y$	⑪ $(-3x)^2 \times 4y = 9x^2 \times 4y = 36x^2y$	⑫ $63x^2y \div (-7xy) \times 4y = -\frac{63x^2y \times 4y}{7xy} = -36xy$
⑬ $12a^2b - 5ab \times 3a = 12a^2b - 15a^2b = -3a^2b$	⑭ $-8(7a - 4b) = -56a + 32b$	⑮ $(48x - 12y) \times \frac{1}{6} = 8x - 2y$
⑯ $5(3x - 2y) - 4(2x + y) = 15x - 10y - 8x - 4y = 15x - 8x - 10y - 4y = 7x - 14y$	⑰ $\frac{1}{3}(4x + y) - \frac{1}{5}(3x - 2y) = \frac{5(4x + y) - 3(3x - 2y)}{15} = \frac{20x + 5y - 9x + 6y}{15} = \frac{11x + 11y}{15}$	⑲ $\begin{cases} 2x + y = 3 & \cdots ① \\ 3x - y = 17 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ ① + ② $5x = 20$ $x = 4$ $x = 4$ を ① に 代入 $2 \times 4 + y = 3$ $8 + y = 3$ $y = 3 - 8$ $y = -5$ $(x, y) = (4, -5)$
⑳ $4 : 6 = x : 9$ $6x = 36$ $x = 6$	㉑ $8x + 5 = 12x - 11$ $8x - 12x = -11 - 5$ $-4x = -16$ $x = 4$	

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◆①～⑯の計算をせよ。また、⑰～⑲の比例式・方程式を解け。			
① $4 - 12 = -8$	② $(-3) - (-8) = 5$	③ $(-4) \times (-7) = 28$	
④ $48 \div (-6) = -8$	⑤ $20 - 12 \div (-4) = 20 - (-3) = 20 + 3 = 23$	⑥ $-\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{5} = -\frac{5}{15} - \frac{6}{15} = -\frac{11}{15}$	
⑦ $-\frac{20}{21} \times \frac{14}{15} = -\frac{20 \times 14}{21 \times 15} = -\frac{4 \times 2}{3 \times 3} = -\frac{8}{9}$	⑧ $(-\frac{15}{8}) \div (-\frac{9}{4}) = \frac{15 \times 4}{8 \times 9} = \frac{5 \times 1}{2 \times 3} = \frac{5}{6}$	⑨ $(-2.4) \div (-0.8) = 3$	
⑩ $7x - 9y - 5x + 3y = 7x - 5x - 9y + 3y = 2x - 6y$	⑪ $-27ab \div 9a = -3b$	⑫ $-56x^2y \div 8xy \times 4x = -\frac{56x^2y \times 4x}{8xy} = -28x^2$	
⑬ $12ab - 6ab^2 \div 2b = 12ab - 3ab = 9ab$	⑭ $\frac{5x-y}{6} \times 18 = (5x-y) \times 3 = 15x - 3y$	⑮ $(64a - 24b) \div (-8) = -8a + 3b$	
⑯ $7(3x-2y) - 4(2x-3y) = 21x - 14y - 8x + 12y = 21x - 8x - 14y + 12y = 13x - 2y$	⑰ $\frac{7x-3y}{4} - \frac{4x-y}{3} = \frac{3(7x-3y) - 4(4x-y)}{12} = \frac{21x-9y - 16x+4y}{12} = \frac{5x-5y}{12}$	⑱ $\begin{cases} 3x-y=5 & \cdots ① \\ 2x-y=2 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ ① - ② $x=3$ $x=3$ を②に代入 $2 \times 3 - y = 2$ $6 - y = 2$ $-y = 2 - 6$ $-y = -4$ $y = 4$ $(x, y) = (3, 4)$	
⑲ $8 : x = 6 : 9$ $6x = 72$ $x = 12$	⑳ $10x - 11 = 13x - 2$ $10x - 13x = -2 + 11$ $-3x = 9$ $x = -3$		